

VOL XIX

CALUMET, HOUGHTON COUNTY, MICHIGAN, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1909

NO. 19.

## RAILROADS TO FIGHT STRIKE

Switchmen of Northwest Railroads, on O'her Hand, Are Also Confident.

## FREIGHT BUSINESS DELAYED

Both Sides to Controversy Claimed This Morning to Have Situation Well in Hand—Effort to Overcome Unions?

St. Paul, Dec. 1.—Both sides in the controversy between the railroads of the northwest and the switchmen between here and the Pacific coast claimed to have the situation well in hand this morning. Passenger traffic was maintained throughout the twin cities last night and this morning, though with considerable delay. Very little freight was handled anywhere between the Great Lakes and the coast.

The switchmen are firm in their determination to hold out for an increase of 6 cents an hour in wages, with double time for overtime. Sunday and holidays, together with other concessions, while the railroads claim things will adjust themselves to their normal condition within a few days, despite the walk-out.

All freight trains at Duluth and Superior were at a standstill this morning. It is said that should the strike last even a few days, fully ten thousand men, employed at the mines, docks and in other industries at the head of the lakes will be thrown out of work.

The railroad manager's strike committee is made up for the larger part of railroads not directly concerned in the switchmen's strike, thus giving the contest an appearance of national importance. It is said today that the moral and financial support of the national railway association is being given the railroads of the northwest in an alleged effort to overcome union rule.

Prepared for a Long Fight. Superior, Wis., Dec. 1.—Not a switch engine in Superior is doing service today. To all appearances the railway people plan an entire cessation of freight work. No violence is threatened and the men are apparently prepared to make a long fight.

## QUEEN'S BIRTHDAY OBSERVED.

Alexandra of England at 65 is in Very Good Health.

London, Dec. 1.—The sixty-fifth birthday of Queen Alexandra was celebrated today with the usual heartiness throughout the kingdom, by artillery salutes, the ringing of church bells, and the display of flags. Her Majesty spent the day at Sandringham, surrounded by an unusually large gathering of the royal family. Greetings poured in from all parts of the world and numerous handsome presents were received from the King and other members of the royal family and from relatives among the reigning families on the Continent.

The Queen is reported to be in better general health than she has been for a long time, thanks to her long visit the past summer in Norway and Denmark. In future her duties during the London season are to be lightened. There is talk of cutting down the number of courts and other state functions next year, while the Princess of Wales and the Duchess of Connaught will undertake many duties that have been carried out by the Queen in the past.

Queen Alexandra was born in Copenhagen on December 1, 1844, the eldest of the late King of Denmark's three daughters. She married the Prince of Wales, now King Edward VII, of England, in King George's Chapel, Windsor, March 10, 1863, and counts six children and nine grandchildren.

Of her children—three sons and three daughters—four are living. Her third son, Prince Alexander, born April 6, 1871, lived only one day. The eldest son, the Duke of Clarence, died in 1892, at the age of twenty-eight.

The second son, George, Prince of Wales, is forty-four years old, and is the father of five sons and one daughter, ranging in age from 15 to 5 years of age.

The eldest of the Queen's daughters, Princess Louise, wife of the Duke of Fife, is the mother of two daughters, one of whom has been prominently mentioned of late as a possible consort for the young King of Portugal.

The Queen's second daughter, Princess Victoria, now past 40, has never married. The youngest daughter, Princess Maud, became Queen of Norway four years ago, and her only child, Prince Olaf, six years old, will be King of Norway some day if nothing happens.

## MRS. A. LIENGRUBER DEAD.

The death occurred yesterday afternoon at 4 o'clock of Mrs. A. Liengruber of Calumet avenue. The decedent was aged 53 years, and is survived by three young children, and a sister at Lake Linden. Her husband died about five years ago. Her funeral will take place tomorrow morning with services at the Sacred Heart church at 9 o'clock and interment in Lake View cemetery.

## TEXAS LEADS IN COTTON.

Estimate Fixes the Total Crop at 10,625,000 Bales.

New Orleans, Dec. 1.—The Times-Democrat, presenting its correspondent's final report on the cotton crop of 1909, states that the consensus of opinion points to a total of 10,625,000 bales.

The figures by states follow: Alabama, 1,050,000; Arkansas, 725,000; Georgia and Florida, 2,000,000; Louisiana, 350,000; Mississippi, 1,100,000; North Carolina, 725,000; Oklahoma, 625,000; South Carolina, 1,150,000; Tennessee, 300,000; Texas, 3,000,000.

These figures relate to actual growth and are exclusive of lint, repicks and similar items.

Correspondents report that farmers hitherto have been disposed to sell freely at current prices, but now are inclined to hold the remainder.

## BRILLIANT SOCIAL WEDDING.

Miss Chase of Washington Becomes Bride of Lieut. Ralston.

Washington, D. C., Dec. 1.—The first of the December weddings in capital society was solemnized today, when Miss Marie Louise Chase, daughter of Mrs. Constantine Chase, became the bride of Lieut. Robert R. Ralston, U. S. A. The bride was attended by Miss Edna Taylor of New London, Conn., and Captain William A. Mitchell, now stationed at West Point, acted as best man. Many persons prominent in Washington society were present at the wedding and at the reception which followed.

## RICH YOUNG WOMAN MARRIES A BLIND MAN

Wedding in a Fashionable New York Church Today Attracts Attention.

## LOVE MATCH IS CONSUMMATED

New York, Dec. 1.—None of the long list of notable weddings that have taken place in fashionable St. Thomas' Church ever attracted more attention than the ceremony performed there at noon today which made Miss Vera MacFarland Moses, whose father is a multi-millionaire, the bride of Edward Matthews Chamberlin of Washington, D. C.

The white satin and tulle and orange blossoms with which the beautiful bride was arrayed were unseen by her husband, although she leaned proudly on his arm. The childish prattle of the two little flower girls was heard by him, but their happy faces, their baskets of flowers, counted for nothing.

For Mr. Chamberlin, who comes of an old Virginia family, is totally blind. The marriage ceremony was performed by the rector, the Rev. Dr. Ernest M. Stiles. The bride was attended by Miss Helen Melbourne Meek of Virginia as maid of honor. Mr. Chamberlin had his brother, Justin Morrill Chamberlin of Washington, for best man, and another brother, Capt. Paul E. Chamberlin of the United States Marine Corps was among the ushers. The ceremony at the church was followed by a wedding breakfast at the Hotel Savoy, where the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Moses, reside.

## CONGRESSMAN IS MARRIED.

Rep. Morris Sheppard of Texas, Weds. Miss Lucile Sanderson.

Texarkana, Tex., Dec. 1.—A number of guests from out of town are here for the wedding tonight of Congressman Morris Sheppard, of the First Texas district, and Miss Lucile Sanderson. The bride is the daughter of Noah P. Sanderson of this city and a graduate of Randolph-Macon College in Virginia. Immediately after the wedding the bridal couple will leave for Washington.

## SUGAR FRAUD \$30,000,000?

Borah Told that \$3,000,000 Paid Does Not Cover One-Tenth.

Washington, Dec. 1.—For fifteen years the sugar trust has been robbing the government in the gigantic manner recently disclosed in New York by Collector Loeb. The \$3,000,000 paid the government by the sugar trust as the amount stolen is less than one-tenth of what the thefts amounted to for the fifteen years.

This is the information sent to United States Senator Borah of Idaho, who has prepared a resolution to present to Congress calling for an investigation of the Sugar Trust. The information is sent by a prominent business man of New York who for twenty years has been close to the Sugar Trust and its dealings. This man announced in his letter that he was willing to appear as a witness if a congressional investigation were started and would bring for the inspection of the committee proofs of all that he asserts.

## FINE RAILROAD STATION.

Chattanooga, Tenn., Dec. 1.—The new railroad terminal station in this city was opened for use today. The station was constructed at a cost of three-quarters of a million dollars and is one of the largest and finest railroad terminals in the South.

## MEXICO'S HEAD FOR 25 YEARS

President Diaz Today Rounds Out Quarter Century in Present Office.

## COUNTRY OWES MUCH TO HIM

Years of Good Government Under the Rule of Diaz Has Effected an Almost Incredible Change in the Republic.

## EVENTS IN THE CAREER OF DIAZ.

1830—Born in Oaxaca of an Indian mother. Educated for the church.

1846—Enlisted in war against the United States.

1854—Served in revolt against Santa Anna.

1858—Supported Juarez in war of reform.

1859—Opposed French in war of intervention.

1867—Secured surrender of City of Mexico from Maximilian.

1867—Candidate for President against Juarez. Defeated.

1876—Made Provisional President of the Republic.

1877—Regularly elected for a three years term.

1880—Secured election of Gonzalez as his successor.

1884—Again elected President, law against re-election having been abrogated.

## GETS HIS MONEY BACK.

Honest Laundry People Return \$1,200 to a Careless Iowa Man.

Cheyenne, Wyo., Dec. 1.—When Charles Biddle, of Rock City, Iowa, stepped off here for a few days and incidentally sent out his laundry he neglected to remove twelve one-hundred dollar bills which had been sewed in an undergarment for safekeeping. Remembering the money he called at the laundry expecting to learn it had been destroyed in the washing process. He found instead that a young lady who does the marking had discovered the bills and turned them over to the proprietor. They were returned to Biddle intact and he proceeded to buy costly presents for all concerned as a reward for their honesty. Biddle is returning to his home from a sojourn in Alaska.

## HAMILTON CASE DECISION.

Judge Streeter of the circuit court today granted the request of two Grand Rapids attorneys for a copy of the testimony in the George E. Hamilton case for use in an application for a new trial. The testimony will be transcribed by the court reporter and filed with the county clerk, from whom the testimony will be secured.

## ESTRADA, EQUIPPED, ASSUMES AGGRESSIVE

Insurgents' Leader in Nicaragua Well Supplied with War Necessities.

## GOVERNMENT TROOPS BEATEN

Bluefields, Nicaragua, Dec. 1.—The Norwegian steamer St. Avenger has arrived here from New York with arms and ammunition for the insurgents. The latter are now well equipped with machine guns, ammunition and small arms. Estrada will immediately assume the aggressive.

General Chamorro has arrived here and reports the situation at Greytown unchanged.

Zelaya is making no preparation for the announced march upon Bluefields. Reinforcements have been sent to General Matuty, who reported a decisive victory over the government troops near Rama, Monday. He announces he expects another engagement today.

## France Awaiting Information.

Paris, Dec. 1.—The foreign office cabled today to the French consuls in Nicaragua instructing them to furnish information regarding the published reports that citizens of France had been ill-treated in Nicaragua. Upon the nature of the replies will depend the subsequent action of this government.

vestment. Aside from the effect of the railways on the industrial growth of Mexico, without them it would have been practically impossible for President Diaz to put into effect those political reforms which converted the country from a land of almost uninterrupted domestic war into a land of peace and law and order.

During the twenty-five years that he has held uninterrupted sway over the destinies of Mexico, President Diaz, in addition to constructing railways and telegraphs, has produced a national surplus of \$20,000,000, encouraged home industries, placed courage on a gold basis, developed agricultural and mining resources, established an efficient public school system, abolished the religious congregations, and, by cultivating the good will of foreign nations, given Mexico a new status among the world powers.

## DISCOVERY IS GHASTLY ONE

Police Investigating Murder of Woman Find Bones and Child's Skull.

## NEW YORK MURDER MYSTERY

Brooklyn Young Woman's Body Found in Vacant House—Subsequent Investigation Reveals Remains of a Child.

New York, Dec. 1.—Mystery surrounding the death of Mrs. O. W. N. Sneed, a young Brooklyn woman, whose body was found in a bath tub in a vacant house in East Orange, N. J., yesterday, is still unraveled today. It has been learned that Mrs. Sneed carried \$20,000 insurance on her life. Search of a house in Brooklyn, where Mrs. Sneed and Miss Virginia Wardlaw and two young women formerly resided, by detectives today, led to the discovery of blood spots in various rooms of the house. In the kitchen stove the police found two bundles of human hair while crushed down in the stove were four human bones, partly burned. The skull of a child two years old was also brought forth from the stove. Miss Wardlaw is held by the police pending further examination.

## MORE EAST-WEST GAMES.

Plans for Additional Football Contests Are Being Made.

New York, Dec. 1.—Football enthusiasts in the east already are discussing the possibility of arranging further inter-sectional games for next year. If Dartmouth does not play Princeton, it may meet Minnesota in a game which football men say would be one of the most notable of the season.

Michigan and Pennsylvania probably will meet again, and it is said Chicago is anxious to get another eastern game in addition to the one with Cornell. It is hoped that either Annapolis or West Point may be induced to put the Chicagoans on their schedule.

## MAN WHO TOOK WORD TO GARCIA IS RETIRED

Major Andrew S. Rowan Completes Active Service in the U. S. Army.

## UNDERTOOK A RISKY ERRAND

Washington, D. C., Dec. 1.—The United States army lost one of its bravest and most conspicuous officers today when Major Andrew S. Rowan, who lately has been on duty at Fort Douglas, Utah, was placed on the retired list after more than thirty-two years' service.

Major Rowan is known popularly all over the land as the "man who took the message to Garcia." He was a first lieutenant in the Nineteenth Infantry when his great opportunity came during the war with Spain. Necessity arising for the dispatching of a trustworthy messenger to Gen. Calixto Garcia to ascertain whether the Cuban army could co-operate with the army of the United States, Lieut. Rowan was selected by Gen. Miles.

Garcia was somewhere in the interior of Cuba, surrounded on all sides by the Spanish forces, and the trip consequently was one fraught with great danger.

Rowan made his way to Kingston, Jamaica, thence overland to the north coast of that island, where he slipped away in a sail boat for the south shore of Cuba, landing between Guantanamo and Santiago. He made his way to the interior of the island and found Gen. Garcia in the neighborhood of Manzanillo. Part of the time Rowan had passed as a Spaniard and part of the time as a Cuban. Delivering his message, he started to return, well aware that if he had been captured he would have been hanged like Nathan Hale and Major Andre.

## BALDWIN GETS \$1,000.

Judge Stone Decides in His Favor in Escanaba Boycott Case.

Marquette, Mich., Dec. 1.—Judge Stone has handed down a decision in the case of F. L. Baldwin, editor of the Escanaba Journal, against J. J. Cleary and other liquor dealers of that city. Mr. Baldwin brought suit against the Escanaba liquor dealers on the ground that they had attempted to boycott him by inducing merchants to refrain from patronizing the Journal, because of the decided stand that paper has been taking in favor of law observance and prohibition. Some time ago, Judge Stone granted a temporary injunction restraining the liquor dealers from further attempting to boycott Mr. Baldwin in that manner. In his decision, Judge Stone made the temporary injunction permanent and awarded Mr. Baldwin a judgment for \$1,000. The suit has attracted unusual interest throughout the upper peninsula, both because of the unique character of the case and Mr. Baldwin's wide notoriety as a fighting temperance advocate.

## ROCKEFELLER IS UNAFAID.

New York, Dec. 1.—John D. Rockefeller, who arrived here this morning, made light of the story of a plot to assassinate him. He declared there is nothing to it.

## ENTOMBED MINERS RESCUED.

Ducktown, Tenn., Dec. 1.—The eight men imprisoned in a copper mine yesterday afternoon as the result of a shaft house fire were brought to surface this morning. None were physically disabled as a result of the experience.

## NEW STEAMSHIP LINE.

Clyde Company Inaugurates Its Boston-Galveston Service.

Boston, Mass., Dec. 1.—The Clyde Steamship Company today inaugurated its new steamship service between this port and Galveston, with Charleston as a regular port of call. The new line will give regular and direct service between New England and the extensive southern and western territory reached through Galveston. It will also permit the direct interchange of freight between the Southwest and the Southeast, through Galveston, Jacksonville and Charleston. Through rates have been established, through bills of lading will be issued and every facility arranged for the prompt and satisfactory movement of freight in both directions.

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## BUDGET CRISIS IS DEVELOPING

Cabinet Prepares Motion Which Premier Will Ask Commons to Adopt.

## PEERS HAVE EXCEEDED RIGHTS

Claimed That House of Lords Has Invaded Right of the Lower House. Action of Upper Branch Had Been Experienced.

London, Dec. 1.—The political crisis caused by the unprecedented action of the Lords in refusing its consent to the government's budget is developing rapidly. The cabinet, which had already determined upon the policy it would pursue in the event of the Lansdowne amendment being carried, a conclusion which was foreseen from the first, had an unusually early meeting today to confirm its decision and consider the wording of a motion which Premier Asquith will ask the commons to adopt.

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A Puzzle For the President